

Some Key points to learn

1. Development	The progress of a country
2. HIC	High Income Country e.g. UK, USA and Japan
3. LIC	Low Income Country e.g. Kenya, India, Chad
4. Development Indicator	Used to illustrate progress of a country in meeting a range of economic, social, and environmental goals.
5 GNP	Gross National Product. - is the value of all finished goods and services produced in a country in one year.
6. HDI	Human Development Index - is a statistic of life expectancy, education, and per capita income indicators, which are used to rank countries into four tiers of human development.
7. Trade	The buying and selling of goods between places.
8. Economy	The state of a country or region in terms of the production and consumption of goods and services and the supply of money.

Some Key points to learn

9. Imports	Goods or services brought into a country from abroad for sale.
10. Exports	Goods or services sent to another country for sale.
11. Development Gap	The widening difference in levels of development between the world's richest and poorest countries.
12. Inequality	The unfair situation in society when some people have more opportunities, money, etc. than other people.
13. Desertification	The process by which fertile land becomes desert, typically as a result of drought, deforestation, or inappropriate agriculture.
14. Political Factors	An activity related to government policy and its administrative practices that can have an effect on something
15. Fair Trade	trade between companies in developed countries and producers in developing countries in which fair prices are paid to the producers.

Castle Manor

Year 9 Geography

Knowledge Organiser

Topic: Development

Content

Within this unit, students will learn:

- The meaning of development had the different ways it can be measured.
- Reasons for inequality throughout the world.
- The role trade plays in building a country's economy and how this affects development.
- Different physical and political factors leading to different levels of development.
- How the development gap could be reduced.

Useful links

http://www.coolgeography.co.uk/GCSE/AQA/Development_Gap/What_is_Dev/What_is_Development.htm

Wider Context

Everything the students learn in this unit will be relevant in GCSE Geography.